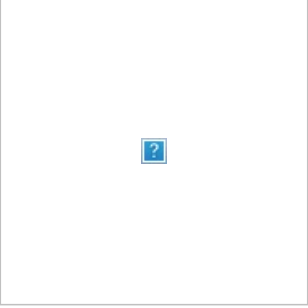
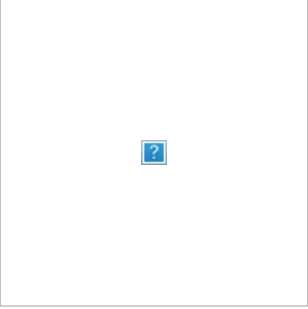
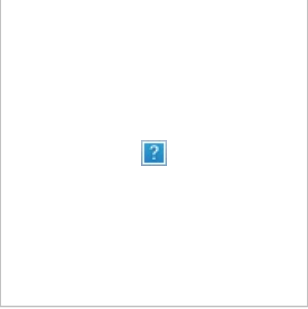
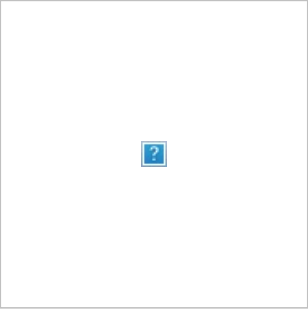
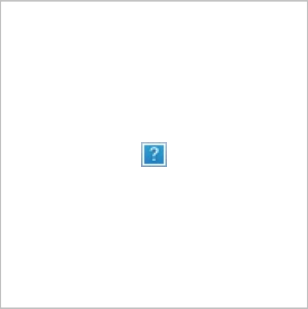
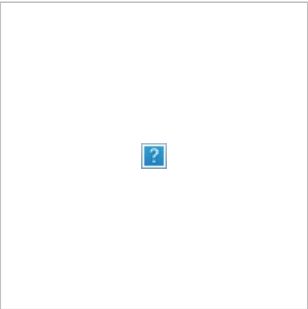




Osny a un incroyable talent 27 septembre 2025



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